

THE NEWS AND HERALD.

WINNSBORO, S. C.

WEDNESDAY, July 9, 1884.

JNO. S. REYNOLDS,
CHAS. A. DOUGLASS, Editors.

TILDEN recently told Governor Hoadley, of Ohio, that he would accept the Democratic nomination for the Presidency if unanimously tendered him. This surely is finally.

A Boston lady is making the gavel to be used at the Democratic National Convention, and afterward to be presented to the successful candidate. It will contain a fragment from Washington's tomb, marble from Caesar's palace in Rome, and a piece of the torch found in the wolf's den occupied by General Putnam at Pomfret, Conn.

Boston Herald: "It is an instructive fact that the best Republicans and the worst Democrats threaten to bolt, and it shows that the majority of the Democrats are as ready to yield to a good nomination as the majority of the Republicans are to yield to a bad one. Ergo, a good Democrat is better than a bad Republican, and the Democratic party led by its head is better than the Republican party led by its tail."

The Young Men's Democratic Club of Brooklyn, N. Y., by a vote of 50 to 3, has declared for Cleveland for President, and appointed a delegation of 25 to go to Chicago to push the Cleveland boom. The club also adopted a resolution saying that no man should be nominated for Vice-President unless he was in every way qualified to be President. The New York Herald says all the Kings county delegates to the Chicago Convention have decided to support Cleveland.

An intimate personal friend of ex-Senator Roscoe Conkling says that Mr. Conkling will take no part in the coming campaign. He expects to be called to Europe shortly on professional business, and will remain abroad throughout the greater part of the summer. He has nothing to say concerning politics. He says he is out of politics and, under no circumstances, will be ever again participate in political affairs. He presumes the Democrats will make some fatal blunder this year as usual.

The News and Courier says: The fact that the Democratic House early in the session passed a bill making such amendments to the anti-Chinese law as the representatives of the Pacific coast desired, coupled with the Senate has not yet acted on that measure and will probably adjourn without touching it, is exciting some alarm among susceptible Republicans who have been counting with some confidence on carrying California and other Pacific States for Blaine.

The following is the tariff plank of the Democratic platform in 1876.

We denounce the present tariff, levied upon nearly four thousand articles, and a yearly rising revenue. It has impoverished many industries by subsidizing a few. It prohibits imports that might purchase the products of American labor. It has degraded American commerce from the first to an inferior rank on the high seas. It has cut down the sales of American manufactures at home and abroad, and depleted the returns of American agriculture—an industry followed by half our people. It costs the people five times more than it produces to the Treasury, obstructs the processes of production and wastes the fruits of labor. It promotes fraud, fosters smuggling, enriches dishonest officials and bankrupts honest merchants. We demand that all custom house taxation shall be only for revenue.

On this platform the Democrats carried New York, New Jersey and Connecticut in 1876.

B. F. JONES, chairman of the National Republican Committee, says "that the paramount issue in the coming campaign will be the tariff. As a national issue it will enter largely into the discussion on the stump; and in the press in all doubtful States, and will receive special attention at the hands of the committee." The Democratic party should ask nothing better and fairer than an open, frank and manly discussion of the tariff upon the stump. Let the issue be sharp and unmistakable—the platforms must make it, and once made the Democracy need not fear the throwing of daylight upon the sophisms of protection, or upon the impregnable arguments of free trade. We sincerely trust that the National Democratic Convention next week will be truly wise—wise enough to speak to the country the honest convictions of the political party it will represent. It is due the convention itself, the welfare of the party demands it, and the country is now ripe for agitation and action.

The New York Evening Post says: "We are able to affirm positively that the Boston Herald's statement that Mr. Tilden favors the nomination of Grover Cleveland at Chicago is correct. . . . Mr. Tilden is not bound by any reason to withhold his advice in any case where it is sought by persons having responsibilities in the premises for the purpose of reaching conclusions advantageous to the party to which he belongs. We know that in one such case his advice has been sought by a delegate from this State, and that it was given without hesitation, and that it was favorable to Governor Cleveland. Therefore we say that the statement of the Boston Herald is correct. . . . Like Mr. Tilden, Governor Cleveland has performed the duties of his office with an eye single to the public interests and to the honor of the State. Like Mr. Tilden, he has incurred the enmity of John Kelly and all the corrupt elements of the party. Like Mr. Tilden, he has won the confidence of the Independent voters to a most remarkable degree. The points of similarity between them are certainly striking enough to warrant the reasonable inference that Mr. Tilden, who was no

longer any political or personal ends to serve, should favor Governor Cleveland's nomination if he favored that of any particular candidate. That he does favor it, not officiously or obtrusively, and yet not clandestinely but distinctly, we know to be a fact."

Of the bitter opposition to Mr. Blaine's election in the Republican party and to Mr. Cleveland's nomination in the Democratic party, the New York Herald says:

Blaine is opposed by a section of his party because he is not honest, and Cleveland is opposed by a section of his party simply because he is honest. . . . This contrast between the relation of Cleveland and Blaine to their respective parties shows strikingly the condition of parties—and the development in each of whom may be called Tammany politics or John Kellyism; for, though the Republicans have no Tammany Hall and no distinguished boss named John Kelly, they have in the fullest development the vices and virtues of these names and stand for the same things. As Burke, in Edinburgh, gave his name to a new and horrible crime because of his relation to it, so the name of John Kelly will pass into our vocabulary as the designation of that political vice by which all party action is reduced to the personal standard of the worst elements, and Tammany will stand as a name for the sum of all political evil. Well, the relation of opinion to candidates in the two parties shows that in the Republican party Tammanyism and Kellyism have infected nearly the whole mass; that the main body is putrefied with these evils, and is therefore for Blaine, while only a section is politically pure and against him. On the other hand, the general opinion in favor of Cleveland shows that the condition of the Democracy as a whole is sound, and the fact that the revolt against him is confined to the bosses and trading politicians proves on Tammanyism infects a section only.

All of which is instructive to the nation, before which the Democracy is on trial. One "Democratic" organ opposes Cleveland because he did not appoint his sister's cousin to a place upon his staff, and all the other objections, whether from Tammany or from the Western part of the State or from Brooklyn, is of the Tammany kind in principle. John Kelly is the type of the objectors. Cleveland. Does the Democracy of the Union propose to reduce its action in a great crisis to the standard of John Kelly's opinion? That is the great conundrum.

SEYMOUR'S CHOICE.

A writer from Utica, New York, tells what ex-Governor Seymour has to say about the fight for the Presidential nomination next week. This distinguished and honored statesman has been watching the progress of the present Democratic canvass with much interest, and particularly the recent course of events in his State. To the Utica correspondent he expressed himself as follows:

The contest made by Mr. Flowers in this State shows how he is a man of energy and capacity and that he is well liked by the Democrats where he is known, but it seems from such reports as reach me that Governor Cleveland is the wise choice of the New York electors for the Presidency for the Presidential nomination at Chicago. I regard him a man of great strength in this State. . . . He would fail to support him after his nomination. It will be remembered that Governor Tilden carried the State in 1876, although a much more formidable combination from this State opposed his nomination at St. Louis. . . . He now opposes Governor Cleveland. Governor Cleveland's course has been an admirable one for the best interests of our State and commands the approval of all fair-minded men without regard to party. In the present condition of the Republican party in New York Governor Cleveland would be voted for by many Republicans.

Governor Seymour's opinion, is to say the very least that can be said, disinterested as far as the public is aware, and his good sense and judgment is of much weight and influence in New York.

THE STATE NORMAL INSTITUTE.

Interesting Information for Teachers and School Officers.

The fifth session of the South Carolina State Normal Institute will be held at Wofford College, Spartanburg, beginning Tuesday, July 15, and ending Friday, August 15, 1884, under the following course:

Officers:—Col. A. Coward, (State Supt.), Superintendent; Prof. Ed. S. Joyner, (Columbia, S. C.), Principal; Mr. Wm. S. Morrison, (Wellford, S. C.), Secretary and Librarian.

Instructors:—Prof. Ed. S. Joyner, (S. C. College), English Language; Prof. S. C. Woolwine, (Nashville, Tenn.), Pedagogy, etc.; Prof. W. H. Withers, (Chester, S. C.), Nat. Phil., Physiology, and Music; Prof. R. Means, (Charleston, S. C.), History and Geography; Prof. D. B. Johnson, (Columbia, S. C.), Arithmetic and Algebra; Miss Annie E. Bonham, (Columbia, S. C.), Model School and Calligraphy; Miss Susan W. Gibbs, (Charleston, S. C.), Drawing.

In addition to the regular course of instruction, lectures or addresses may be expected from distinguished speakers.

All the exercises of the Institute, including attendance upon lectures, etc., will be free of charge. Teachers and citizens of South Carolina, and of other States, are cordially invited to attend.

This Institute is held under authority of the State Law, and is authorized to confer Certificates, qualifying persons to hold positions as teachers in this State for one, two or three years, without further examination; and also, on the completion of a two year course, a Normal Diploma exempting the holder from further examination during life.

The Course of Instruction covers all the subjects required by the School Law of this State, and is adapted to the most important wants of teachers equally in public and in private schools. The examinations at the close of the course are offered equally to all. These examinations are voluntary; but an attendance of three weeks is required to entitle any person to a Certificate. Persons not candidates for Certificates may attend the whole or any part of the course.

Ample arrangements will be made for the reception and accommodation of teachers and others attending the Institute. Good board can be had at \$4.00 a week. Spartanburg offers a delightful summer climate, and is noted for the hospitality of its people. The buildings, library, etc., of Wofford College will afford every facility for the work of the Institute. Teachers are requested to bring such text books, etc., as may be convenient; other necessary books, stationery, etc., will be provided on most favorable terms.

The railroads of the State have all

STORIES ON THE ROAD.

Commercial Traveler at a Wayside Inn.—Something to Put in a Gipsack.

"Gentlemen, I almost envy you the positions you fill; your experience of the world; your knowledge of business; the changing sights you see, and all that you know. This warmly expressed regret fell from the lips of an elderly pleasure tourist, last August, and was addressed to a semicircle of commercial travelers seated on the porch of the Lindell Hotel, St. Louis, Mo.

"Yes," responded a New York representative of the profession, "a drummer isn't without his pleasures, but he runs his risks, too—risks outside the chances of railroad collisions and steamboat explosions."

"What risks for instance?"

"This, for instance," said Mr. W. D. Franklin, who was then traveling for an Eastern house, and is known to merchants in all parts of the country: "The risk—indeed, amounts almost to a certainty—of getting the dyspepsia from perpetual change of diet and water and from having no fixed hours for eating and sleeping. I myself was an example. I say was, for I am cured now."

"No discount on your digestion?" broke in a Chicago dry goods traveler, lighting his cigar after.

"Not a quarter per cent. But I had to give up traveling for a while. The dyspepsia ruined my paper. Finally came across an advertisement for PARKER'S TONIC, I tried it and it fixed me up to perfection. There is nothing on earth, in my opinion, equal to it as a cure for dyspepsia."

Messrs. Hiscox & Co., of New York, the proprietors, hold a letter from Mr. Franklin stating that previous to taking PARKER'S TONIC he suffered from Malaria, Fevers, Heartburn, Headache, Coughs and Colds, and all chronic diseases of the Liver and Kidneys. But a bottle in your valise. Prices, 50c and \$1. Economy in larger size. (adv.)

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTY OF FAIRFIELD.

W. H. Kerr, Clerk, as Administrator, with the Will Annexed, of Mary Martin, Deceased, Rebecca O'Neal and Charlotte O'Neal, Plaintiffs, against Samuel R. Martin, John Williamson, James Williamson, Margaret Hinant, Martha Hinant, Sarah Watt, Mary Leila, Mattie Jones, Joseph, James, Jacob Busby, Nathan Busby, Angelina Proctor and the Unknown Heirs of Martha Williamson, Defendants. Summons for Relief. Complaint not served.

TO THE DEFENDANTS ABOVE-NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED to appear and answer the complaint in this action, which is filed in the office of the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas, at Winnsboro, in the County of Fairfield, in the State of South Carolina, on the 27th day of May, 1884.

Take notice that the summons in this action, of which the foregoing is a copy, and the complaint were filed in the office of the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas, at Winnsboro, in the County of Fairfield, in the State of South Carolina, on the 27th day of May, 1884.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 27th day of May, 1884.

RAGSDALE & RAGSDALE, Plaintiffs' Attorneys.

June 11-1884

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTY OF FAIRFIELD.

Mary E. Robertson and Catherine Kelly, Plaintiffs, against Thomas F. Harrison, Elizabeth J. Brown, Jimmie J. Rutherford, J. Robert Ferrell, Martha Wadford, Sarah E. Rutherford, William G. Ferrell, Rebecca Estes, James Ferrell, Thomas O'Neal, William G. Ferrell, Nancy Martin, John D. Harrison, Martha C. Hamilton, Charles Harrison, Nancy Harrison and James E. Ferrell, Defendants. Summons for Relief. Complaint not served.

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June 11-1884

NEW SPRING

—AND—

SUMMER GOODS

WE INVITE THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC TO OUR LARGE STOCK OF SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,

just received and now ready for inspection.

We call the special attention of the ladies to our large stock of

DRESS GOODS,

consisting in part of

WHITE AND FIGURED LAWNS,

NUN'S VELLING, in all colors,

and some beautiful

SUMMER SILKS.

The gentlemen are invited, before purchasing elsewhere, to an inspection of our large stock of

STRAW & FELT HATS,

Hand and Machine made Shoes, Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods.

Our buyer has recently returned from New York, and all of our goods have been selected with care, and we feel sure were bought at

BOTTOM PRICES.

WE SATISFACTION Guaranteed as to PRICES and QUALITY.

McMASTER, BRICE & KETCHIN.

Ap 22

1884 1884

SPRING OPENING

—BY—

P. Landecker & Bro.

We are now receiving every day our new

SPRING STOCK!

Attention is particularly directed to our new and elegant assortment of

SPRING DRESS GOODS.

Trimnings for Dresses.

LADIES' & CHILDREN'S

Fancy Hose.

LACES and FICHUS of the latest novelties.

LADIES' & CHILDREN'S

Trimmed Straw Hats.

Our stock of CLOTHING for Men, Youth's and Children is complete.

We invite our friends and customers to give us an early call.

P. LANDECKER & BRO.

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

WINNSBORO, SOUTH CAROLINA

Office in north and of Bealy Building, Up stairs.

Special attention also given to Surrogacy.

Feb 18-1884 6-2pd

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

FOR STATE SENATOR.

Appreciating the services of our very worthy and efficient County Chairman, Major THOS. W. WOODWARD, Jr., we hereby nominate him for the office of State Senator in the approaching election, subject to the action of the primary.

CEDAR CREEK DEMOCRATIC CLUB.

May 31st, 1884.

FOR THE LEGISLATURE.

Messrs. Editors: Please announce Mr. S. R. RITLAND as a candidate for a seat in the House of Representatives of South Carolina—subject to the action of the Democratic party in the primary election; and oblige

MANY FRIENDS.

The numerous friends of Mr. J. FEAS-TER LYLES respectfully nominate him for a seat in the House of Representatives of South Carolina—subject to the action of the Democratic party in the primary election; and oblige

MANY FRIENDS.

Messrs. Editors: Please announce Mr. A. M. WALLACE as a candidate for a seat in the House of Representatives of South Carolina—subject to the action of the Democratic party in the primary election; and oblige

MANY DEMOCRATS.

Messrs. Editors: The friends of Mr. CHARLES A. DOUGLASS fully recognize his qualifications to represent the county in the House of Representatives, very respectfully nominate him for the same at the ensuing election; subject to the action of the Democratic party at the primary election.

MANY FRIENDS.

Messrs. Editors: Please announce J. D. JENNINGS as a candidate for Clerk of Court, subject to the action of the Democratic party; and oblige

MANY FRIENDS.

Messrs. Editors: Friends of JNO. J. NEIL, Esq., very respectfully nominate him for the office of Clerk of Court for Fairfield county, at the ensuing election, fully recognizing his ability to discharge the duties of said office satisfactorily. This nomination subject to the action of the Democratic Clubs at the primary election.

MANY FRIENDS.

Mr. W. H. KERR is hereby announced as a candidate for re-election to the office of Sheriff of Fairfield county, subject to the action of the Democratic party.

Messrs. Editors: Please announce J. R. BOYLES as a candidate for re-election as Judge of Probate for this County—subject to the regulations of the Democratic party.

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.

The friends of Capt. JOHN A. HIN-NEY respectfully nominate him for County Commissioner at the approaching election—subject to the action of the Democratic party at the primary election.

The numerous friends of Mr. D. H. ROBERTSON respectfully nominate him for the office of County Commissioner—subject to the action of the Democratic party at the primary election.

MR. JAMES L. RICHMOND is hereby County Commissioner, subject to the action of the Democratic party.

Messrs. Editors: Please announce J. A. TURKETT as a candidate for the office of County Commissioner, subject to the action of the Democratic party; and oblige

MANY FRIENDS.

The friends of Mr. JAMES G. HERON, respectfully nominate him for County Commissioner at the ensuing election, subject to the Democratic party.

FOR SCHOOL COMMISSIONER.

Please announce Dr. JNO. BOYD as a candidate for re-election to the office of School Commissioner, subject to the action of the Democratic party.

MANY FRIENDS.

Messrs. Editors: Please announce Mr. SAMUEL R. JOHNSTON as a candidate for School Commissioner of Fairfield County—subject to the action of the Democratic party in the primary election; and oblige

MANY FRIENDS.

FOR CORONER.

Messrs. Editors: Please announce W. W. SMITH as a candidate for Coroner at the ensuing election—subject to the action of the Democratic party.

MANY FRIENDS.

THE CHAMPION

ALL PARTIES DESIRING TO PURCHASE THE CELEBRATED

CHAMPION

HARVESTING MACHINES, and will give us their order within the next ten or fifteen days, so as to enable us to get up a full car-load, reducing freight, we will sell at the following prices:

LIGHT two-horse, self-raker.....\$100 00

HENDY two-horse, self-raker.....\$120 00

BINDER, improved pattern 1884.....\$250 00

BINDER, pattern 1883.....\$200 00

Best in mind that the CHAMPION BINDER for 188